

Muskie School of Public Service

HEALTH POLICY COLLOQUIUM

The Future of Medicaid: Building a Sustainable Program through Innovation

If you have follow-up questions, please email:

Patricia.riley@maine.edu

**The costs and sustainability of
Medicaid are not new issues**

and

**These issues exist regardless of the
Affordable Care Act**

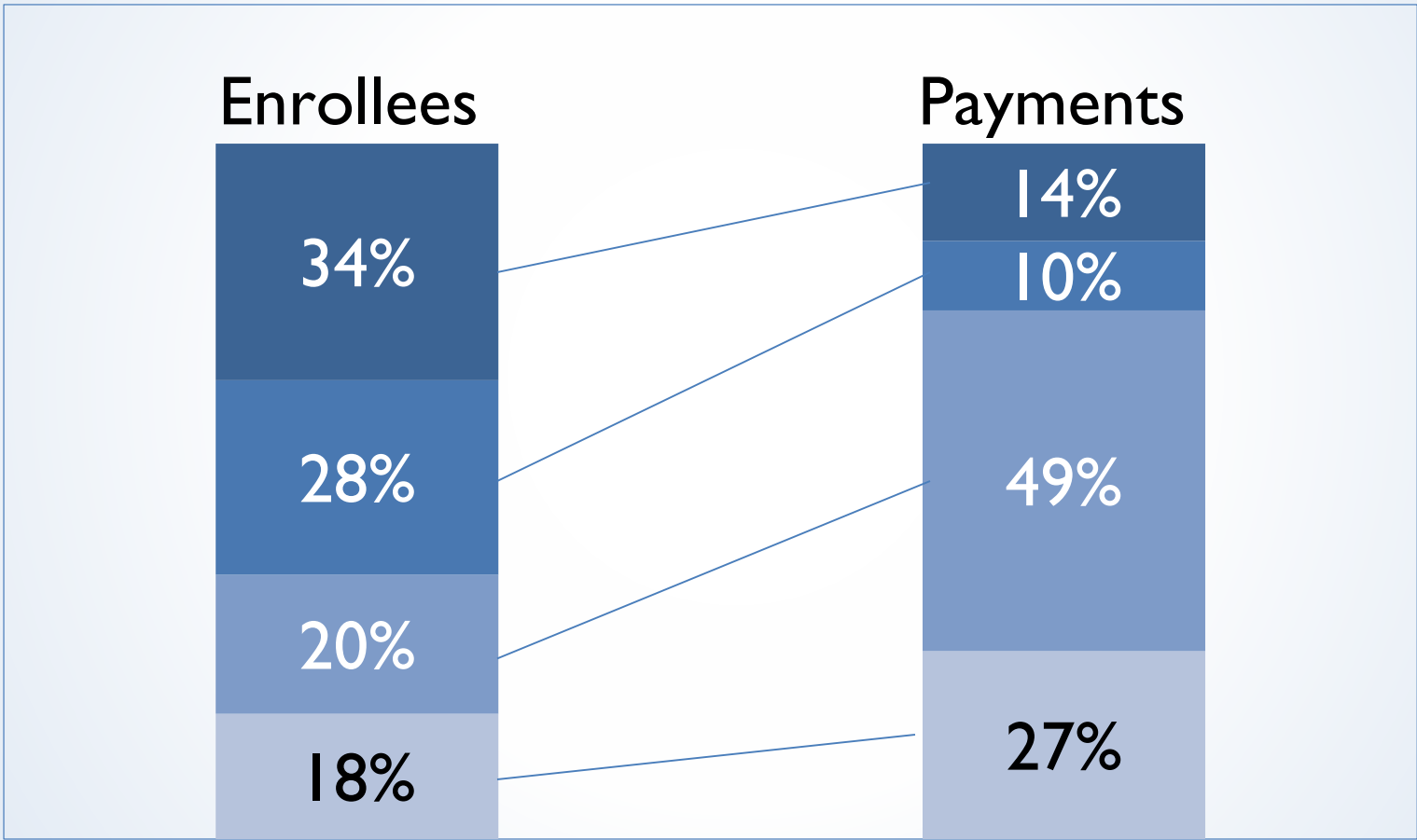
Annual Medicaid Cost per Member, FY2010

Maine	\$5,968
United States	\$5,563

Disability Rates of Non-institutionalized Populations by Age and Federal Poverty Level (FPL), Single-Year Estimates for 2010

Population Group	% in Each Group with Disability	
	Maine	United States
Children <18	6%	4%
Children <18 with family income <FPL	10%	6%
Adults 18-64	13%	10%
Adults 18-64 with income <FPL	29%	19%
Adults 65+	38%	37%
Adults 65+ with income <FPL	54%	51%

Distribution of MaineCare Enrollees and Payments, FY2010



■ Older Adults ■ People with Disabilities ■ Adults ■ Children

Maine ranks 3rd among states in the percentage of people 65 and older

and

has higher disability rates among low income people

Percent Change in Medicaid Enrollment June 2007 to June 2012

	June '07-08	June '08-09	June '09-10	June '10-11	June '11-12
Maine	-2.9%	3.0%	6.7%	2.7%	-3.7%
United States	3.1%	7.8%	7.2%	4.7%	2.5%

We've always heard that Maine has high home and community based costs for people with intellectual disabilities because we don't have ICF-IDs,

but...

Spending per Participant in HCBS-ID Waiver, National Rank, and Rank among States without ICF-IDs, 2009

State	2009 Spending per Participant	National Rank High to Low	Rank among States w/o Large ICF-IDs High to Low
AK	\$61,269	7	3
HI	\$26,496	44	10
Maine	\$76,101	4	1
MI	\$50,279	14	6
MN	\$64,831	6	2
NH	\$52,581	13	5
NM	\$48,713	16	7
OR	\$41,564	26	8
RI	\$41,203	27	9
VT*	\$54,316	NA	NA
WV	\$54,717	10	4

*Vermont's Home and Community Based Waiver program is administered through an 1115 Waiver; comparable 2009 data was unavailable. FY data shown is from Vermont Agency of Human Services, Department of Disabilities, Aging and Independent Living, Division of Disability and Aging Services, Vermont Developmental Disabilities Services Annual Report, 2012.

References

Slide 3: Kaiser Family Foundation State Health Facts. <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/medicaid-payments-per-enrollee/> accessed November 7, 2013.

Slide 4: Rates were calculated based on United States Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 1-year estimates of age by disability rate by poverty status.

Slide 5: Kaiser Family Foundation State Health Facts. <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/distribution-by-enrollment-group/> and <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/payments-by-enrollment-group/> accessed November 7, 2013.

Slide 7: Kaiser Family Foundation State Health Facts. <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/medicaid-enrollment-change-june/> accessed November 7, 2013.

Slide 9: Kaiser Family Foundation State Health Facts. <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/expenditures-by-hcbs-waiver-type/> and <http://kff.org/medicaid/state-indicator/participants-by-hcbs-waiver-type/> accessed on October 17, 2013.